

# INNOVATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**ISSUE 6, PART I / JUNE 2026**

 Acceptance of papers



**Acceptance of  
papers**

Published monthly



**Topics**

economics,  
technology, social  
sciences





**EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:**

Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhmatjon ugli

**DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:**

Makhmudov Nosir Makhmudovich  
DSc., Prof., Academician

**DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:**

Ochilov Bobur Bakhtiyor ugli – Senior  
lecturer at TSUI

THE SCIENTIFIC-POPULAR ELECTRONIC  
JOURNAL **"INNOVATION SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY"** HAS BEEN REGISTERED  
UNDER THE NUMBER **C-5669633** BY THE  
AGENCY FOR INFORMATION AND MASS  
COMMUNICATIONS (AOKA) OF THE  
REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN, EFFECTIVE  
FROM OCTOBER 9, 2024.

**CONTACTS**

Phone: **+998 50 737 87 88**

Website: <https://ist-journal.uz>

Email: [innovationist2025@gmail.com](mailto:innovationist2025@gmail.com)

The scientific electronic journal "Innovation Science and Technology" has been included in the list of scientific publications recommended for the publication of main scientific results of dissertations for the award of PhD and DSc degrees in economics and technical sciences, in accordance with the Resolution No. 370 of the Presidium of the Higher Attestation Commission of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated May 8, 2025.

**Editorial board:**



**Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich,**  
Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor



**Abdurakhmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna,** Doctor of  
Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor



**Cham Tat Huei,**  
Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Professor (Malaysia)



**Muhammad Imran Sadiq**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD), Professor,  
Malaysia



**Ahmed Aziz Ismail**  
Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc),  
Professor (Egypt)



**Lee Chin**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD), (Malaysia)



**Asongu Simplice**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD), Cameroon



**Rui Dang**  
Doctor of Chemistry (DSc), Professor, China



**Zahoor Ahmed**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD), Turkey



**Shujaat Abbas**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD), Russia



**Tina A Coffelt**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Educational Sciences (PhD),  
USA



**Abdikarimova Dinara Rustamxanovna**  
Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Kurbonbekova Mohichehra Turobjonovna**  
Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Alimardonov Ilkhom Muzrabshokovich**  
Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor



**Razakova Barno Sayfieva**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD)



**Khasanov Sarvar Ulugbek ugli**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics (PhD)



**Kholikova Rukhsora Sanjarovna**  
Associate Professor (PhD)

# CONTENTS

|                                                                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| BUDGETING BASED ON THE BALANCED SCORECARD SYSTEM IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING.....                                                | 8   |
| <b>Pardaeva Shakhnoza Abdinabievna</b>                                                                                                  |     |
| TURIZM SOHASIDA TARJIMA NAZARIYASINING O'RNI .....                                                                                      | 13  |
| <b>Bahronova Charos Mirabbos qizi</b>                                                                                                   |     |
| THE ROLE OF ESG PRINCIPLES AND DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CORPORATE SOCIAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS .....                     | 16  |
| <b>Shokhrukh Abdisalimovich Muratkosimov</b>                                                                                            |     |
| A COMPARATIVE SEMANTIC FIELD ANALYSIS OF "BENEFIT" ACROSS ENGLISH AND UZBEK CULTURES .....                                              | 23  |
| <b>Mohira Husanovna Divanova</b>                                                                                                        |     |
| ROSSIYA TIJORAT BANKLARIDA DEPOZIT OPERATSIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING O'ZIGA XOS JIHATLARI .....                                       | 30  |
| <b>Rahimov Akmal Matyaqubovich</b>                                                                                                      |     |
| USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGIES AGAINST CYBER THREATS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR.....                                             | 37  |
| <b>Nuratdinov Xushnid Begzadovich, Erejepov Kewlimjay Kaymatdinovich</b>                                                                |     |
| PUL-KREDIT SIYOSATI INSTRUMENTLARIDAN FOYDALANISH AMALIYOTINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH ..                                                      | 42  |
| <b>A.A. Ismailov</b>                                                                                                                    |     |
| "O'ZBEKISTON TEMIR YO'LLARI" AJNING AMALIY IQTISODIY HOLATI TAHLILI VA OPSIONLARNI ANIQLASH .....                                       | 48  |
| <b>Bobojonova Zarnigor Shokirovna</b>                                                                                                   |     |
| COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF DEEP LEARNING ALGORITHMS FOR AUTOMATED SKIN DISEASE DIAGNOSIS FROM DERMOSCOPIC IMAGES.....                      | 56  |
| <b>Nazirova Elmira Shodmonovna, Abdusalomova Shokhista Boboyor qizi</b>                                                                 |     |
| STRATEGY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FINANCIAL MARKET OF UZBEKISTAN IN THE CONTEXT OF DIGITAL AND GREEN TRANSFORMATION .....             | 61  |
| <b>Muftaydinov Mansur Kiyomidinovich</b>                                                                                                |     |
| TOURISM POTENTIAL OF UZBEKISTAN AND FINANCIAL FACTORS FOR ITS DEVELOPMENT .....                                                         | 68  |
| <b>Bau Long</b>                                                                                                                         |     |
| CASH FLOWS OF "TERRITORIAL ELECTRIC NETWORKS" JSC: COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNTING ANALYSIS AND METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO IMPROVEMENT.....  | 75  |
| <b>Djuraev Davlat Djonibekovich</b>                                                                                                     |     |
| MONETARY POLICY INSTRUMENTS.....                                                                                                        | 78  |
| <b>A.A. Ismailov</b>                                                                                                                    |     |
| ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY OF IMPLEMENTING INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN THE SERVICE SECTOR OF REGIONS .....                                      | 83  |
| <b>Abdikayumov Bekzod Turdiniyozovich</b>                                                                                               |     |
| KNOWLEDGE STRATEGY AND ITS SYSTEM OF INDICATORS IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING.....                                                 | 89  |
| <b>Pardaeva Shakhnoza Abdinabievna, Pardaeva Zulfizar Alimovna</b>                                                                      |     |
| ANALYSIS OF THE REGIONAL DYNAMICS AND STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LABOR MIGRATION .....                                               | 95  |
| <b>Mukhtorbek Rahimboyev, Alibek Normurodov</b>                                                                                         |     |
| SUN'IY INTELLEKT ASOSIDA KREDIT RISKLARNI BAHOLOVCHI TIZIMLARNI ISHLAB CHIQISH. MIJOZ SCORE MODEL VA QARORLARNI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH ..... | 104 |
| <b>Olimova Mukhlisa Vohidjon qizi</b>                                                                                                   |     |
| PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN ESG IMPLEMENTATION: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT .....                        | 111 |
| <b>Khusenova Mekhrangiz</b>                                                                                                             |     |

|                                                                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| FORMATION OF MEDICAL TOURISM CLUSTERS IN THE REGION .....                                                                               | 115 |
| Yusupova Mehribon O'ktamovna                                                                                                            |     |
| DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE INTEGRATION OF SCADA AND ERP SYSTEMS IN OIL AND GAS<br>INDUSTRY ENTERPRISES .....                          | 120 |
| Abdullaev Munis Kurbonovich                                                                                                             |     |
| ANALYSIS OF THE EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN IMPLEMENTING GREEN PUBLIC<br>PROCUREMENT AND LESSONS FOR UZBEKISTAN.....             | 125 |
| Ruzimurodova Charos Ural qizi                                                                                                           |     |
| AGROTECHNICAL AND INNOVATIVE STRATEGIES FOR ENHANCING GRAIN PRODUCTION EFFICIENCY .<br>.....                                            | 129 |
| Turayeva Gulizahro                                                                                                                      |     |
| MINERALOGICAL OCCURRENCE OF RARE METALS IN THE INGICHKA DEPOSIT AND DEVELOPMENT<br>OF TUNGSTEN EXTRACTION TECHNOLOGY .....              | 133 |
| Shodiyev Abbos, Dononov Jasur, Safarov Gulomjon                                                                                         |     |
| STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP COOPERATION IN THE GREEN ECONOMY<br>OF UZBEKISTAN .....                              | 140 |
| Zukhra Bakhramovna Abdikarimova                                                                                                         |     |
| TIME MANAGEMENT IN THE CRAFT ECONOMY: STRATEGIES FOR OPTIMIZING THE TIME RESOURCES<br>OF INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS .....                     | 148 |
| Feruza Nazrillaevna Israilova                                                                                                           |     |
| DEVELOPMENT STAGES OF THE GREEN ECONOMY IN THE CONTEXT OF GLOBAL SUSTAINABILITY<br>GOALS .....                                          | 154 |
| Muminova Mokhchekhra                                                                                                                    |     |
| FEATURES AND FACTORS OF WOMEN'S ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT IN THE DIGITAL<br>ECONOMY.....                                             | 160 |
| Ibodullayeva Malohat Sirojiddin qizi                                                                                                    |     |
| MECHANISMS FOR POVERTY REDUCTION THROUGH THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL BUSINESS AND<br>FAMILY ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE SERVICE SECTOR.....    | 165 |
| Dauletmuratov Adilbay Mirzaboevich                                                                                                      |     |
| IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENTAL AUDITING AT ENTERPRISES BASED ON A<br>RISK-ORIENTED APPROACH AND DIGITAL EVIDENCE .....      | 171 |
| Abdullayev Khurshidjon Nazrullo o'g'li, Khurshidjon Abdullayev                                                                          |     |
| INTEGRATION MECHANISMS OF DIGITAL ECONOMY TECHNOLOGIES INTO REGIONAL GOVERNANCE<br>SYSTEMS .....                                        | 176 |
| Kurbanova Malika Ahmad kizi                                                                                                             |     |
| DEVELOPMENT OF A LOGICAL-LINGUISTIC MODEL OF THE KOREAN NOUN CATEGORY AND<br>CREATION OF A PREFIX AND AFFIX DATABASE.....               | 181 |
| Yendirboyeva Zumrad Zohidjon qizi                                                                                                       |     |
| THEORETICAL AND INSTITUTIONAL FOUNDATIONS OF MANAGING STATE SHARES IN BUSINESS<br>ENTITIES .....                                        | 186 |
| Akmaljon Valijonov                                                                                                                      |     |
| ENSURING OBJECT SECURITY AND ANALYZING INFORMATION SECURITY BASED ON NEURAL<br>NETWORKS.....                                            | 190 |
| Babayazov Saidbek Po'latovich, Sultamuratova Dilnoza Gulmurotovna                                                                       |     |
| FUNDAMENTAL METHODS FOR IDENTIFYING AI-GENERATED DATA IN ACADEMIC AND ONLINE<br>PUBLICATIONS USING MACHINE LEARNING AND NLP MODELS..... | 196 |
| Abdullaev Munis Kurbonovich, Kungratov Ilmurod Kuzibay ugli                                                                             |     |
| QUALITY ASSURANCE OF NON-AUTOCLAVED AERATED CONCRETE WITH THE ADDITION OF CMC<br>(CARBOXYMETHYL CELLULOSE) .....                        | 204 |
| Pulatova D.G., Akhundjanov K.A.                                                                                                         |     |
| INTEGRATION MECHANISMS OF DIGITAL ECONOMY TECHNOLOGIES INTO REGIONAL GOVERNANCE<br>SYSTEMS .....                                        | 210 |
| Kurbanova Malika Ahmad kizi                                                                                                             |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| IMPROVING TAX ADMINISTRATION IN UZBEKISTAN AND ITS SOLUTIONS .....                                                                                                                                | 215 |
| Shamsiyev O'ktam Sayfitdinovich                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| ASSESSING THE SOURCES AND QUALITY OF REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH USING THE SOLOW<br>MODEL.....                                                                                                       | 222 |
| Turaev Bakhtiyor Ergashevich                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
| THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF BANKING SYSTEM DIGITALIZATION .....                                                                                                                 | 228 |
| Suyunov Feruz, Ergashov Firdavs, Norqulov Habibullo                                                                                                                                               |     |
| HARDWARE-AWARE PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION OF YOLOV8 FOR REAL-TIME APPLICATIONS: GPU<br>ACCELERATION WITH TENSORRT AND AN ANALYTICAL FPGA COMPARISON.....                                            | 232 |
| Ulugbek Tursunaliev, Bakhromjon Tulkinov                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| DEVELOPMENT OF SPATIAL INFORMATION MODELS OF TERRITORIAL DEVELOPMENT TAKING INTO<br>ACCOUNT ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS (ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KARAKALPAKSTAN<br>AND THE ARAL REGION) ..... | 241 |
| Reymova Gulmira Polatovna                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| LEADERSHIP STYLES AND QUALITY ASSURANCE CULTURE IN UNIVERSITIES.....                                                                                                                              | 248 |
| Urinov Bobur Nasillovovich                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| SOCIO-ECONOMIC MECHANISMS FOR ENHANCING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH<br>AND INCENTIVE SYSTEMS IN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR.....                                                         | 256 |
| Zafar Ibragimovich Xakimov                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| SOCIOLINGUISTIC FEATURES OF NEGATIVE AESTHETIC EVALUATION UNITS DENOTING PHYSICAL<br>APPEARANCE IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK.....                                                                         | 260 |
| Qalandarova Shaxzoda Qurbonboy qizi                                                                                                                                                               |     |
| REMITTANCE INFLOWS AND THE SUSTAINABILITY OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: A TIME-SERIES<br>ANALYSIS FOR UZBEKISTAN.....                                                                                       | 265 |
| O. B. Gimranova                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| FORECAST INDICATORS, PROSPECTS, AND OUTCOMES OF DEVELOPING THE MECHANICAL<br>ENGINEERING INDUSTRY THROUGH GREEN INVESTMENTS.....                                                                  | 271 |
| Xursandov Komiljon Maxmatkulovich                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| FEATURES AND FACTORS OF WOMEN'S ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT IN THE DIGITAL<br>ECONOMY.....                                                                                                       | 276 |
| Ibodullayeva Malohat Sirojiddin qizi                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| FACTORS INFLUENCING TAX REVENUE EFFICIENCY IN UZBEKISTAN IN THE CONTEXT OF<br>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT .....                                                                                       | 282 |
| Jurayev Xusan Atamuratovich                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| THE DIGITAL GASTRONOME: HOW TECHNOLOGY CONNECTS TOURISTS, RESTAURANTS, AND DIGITAL<br>PLATFORMS .....                                                                                             | 286 |
| Freshta Qayoumi                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| THE REPRESENTATION OF RESTRICTED LEXICON IN FRENCH LITERARY WORKS .....                                                                                                                           | 290 |
| Gulnoz Akhmedova                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |

# THE REPRESENTATION OF RESTRICTED LEXICON IN FRENCH LITERARY WORKS

**Gulnoz Akhmedova**

PhD Student  
Bukhara State University

**Abstract.** Restricted lexicon is an essential element of linguistic variation and literary expression. In French literary works, lexical units associated with particular social groups, professions, age categories, or specific cultural environments are frequently used to construct realistic narratives and represent social dynamics. This study analyzes the representation of restricted lexicon in French literature and examines its communicative, stylistic, and sociocultural functions. Based on a qualitative analysis of selected French literary texts, the research shows that restricted vocabulary contributes to narrative authenticity, character differentiation, and the representation of social realities. The findings indicate that such lexical units serve as important literary devices that connect language with cultural identity and social experience.

**Keywords:** restricted lexicon, French literature, literary discourse, sociolinguistics, stylistics, linguistic variation, lexical diversity.

**Аннотация.** Ограниченная лексика является важным элементом языковой вариативности и литературного выражения. Во французских литературных произведениях лексические единицы, связанные с определёнными социальными группами, профессиями, возрастными категориями или специфической культурной средой, часто используются для создания реалистичного повествования и отражения социальных процессов. В данном исследовании анализируется репрезентация ограниченной лексики во французской литературе, а также рассматриваются её коммуникативные, стилистические и социокультурные функции. На основе качественного анализа избранных французских литературных текстов показано, что ограниченная лексика способствует повествовательной достоверности, дифференциации персонажей и отражению социальных реалий. Результаты исследования свидетельствуют о том, что такие лексические единицы выступают важными литературными средствами, связывающими язык с культурной идентичностью и социальным опытом.

**Ключевые слова:** ограниченная лексика, французская литература, литературный дискурс, социолингвистика, стилистика, языковая вариативность, лексическое разнообразие.

## INTRODUCTION

Linguistic variation has long attracted the attention of linguists and literary scholars, as it reflects the complex relationship between language and society. Literary texts often incorporate linguistic elements that differ from standard usage in order to represent authentic communication and social diversity. Among these elements, restricted lexicon occupies a special place due to its ability to reveal speakers' social affiliations, cultural identities, and communicative intentions.

The study of restricted vocabulary in French literature is particularly relevant, since French society has historically been characterized by considerable linguistic diversity. Differences in social class, regional identities, professional communities, and generational distinctions have contributed to the emergence of specific lexical systems. French writers have consistently employed these linguistic resources to enrich their works and to provide more convincing representations of social reality.

Despite the abundance of studies devoted to the French literary language, the role of restricted lexicon as a stylistic and sociocultural phenomenon deserves particular attention. This study aims to analyze the representation of restricted lexicon in French literary works and to determine its significance in literary communication and artistic expression.

## LITERATURE REVIEW

The study of restricted lexicon in French literature is closely related to sociolinguistics, lexicology, and stylistics. Baylon [1] emphasizes that language reflects social relations and communicative situations, while Huchon [2] shows that the French language has developed under the influence of historical, regional, and social factors. From this point of view, restricted lexical units in literary texts are not accidental elements; they help represent social background, cultural identity, and the speech habits of different groups.

Lexicological and stylistic studies also show that vocabulary carries not only meaning but also social and expressive value. Martinet [3] explains the functional role of linguistic units in communication, and Picoche [5] highlights the semantic and cultural dimensions of lexical units. In literary works, restricted vocabulary may serve to characterize speakers, intensify emotions, create irony, or make dialogues more realistic. Molinié [8] and Maingueneau [7] also note that lexical choices are important in shaping the stylistic and discourse structure of a literary text.

French literary language often combines standard forms with socially marked, regional, professional, or informal vocabulary. Walter [10] points to the richness and diversity of the French language, while lexicographic sources such as the TLFi [11] and the Dictionnaire de l'Académie française [12] help clarify the meaning and usage of lexical units. Overall, previous studies show that restricted lexicon should be viewed as an important literary device that connects language, society, and artistic representation.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The present research is based on qualitative methods of linguistic and literary analysis. The corpus examined includes several French literary works from different historical periods, particularly nineteenth-century realism, naturalism, and twentieth-century modernist literature. These texts were selected due to the significant presence of lexical units with restricted usage within their narrative structures.

The methodological framework combines discourse analysis, stylistic analysis, and sociolinguistic interpretation. Discourse analysis made it possible to examine the communicative functions of restricted lexical units in narratives. The stylistic approach was used to identify the artistic effects produced by lexical variation. Sociolinguistic interpretation, in turn, facilitated the study of the relationship between linguistic choices and social identities.

The collected examples were classified according to their semantic and functional characteristics. Particular attention was given to lexical units related to professional groups, urban communities, youth culture, regional identities, and underrepresented social groups. The data were then analyzed in order to identify the recurring literary functions of restricted lexicon.

## ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The analysis showed that restricted lexicon appears in multiple forms in French literary works and performs a wide range of communicative and artistic functions.

One of the most significant findings concerns the contribution of restricted vocabulary to the construction of social authenticity. Literary characters frequently use expressions characteristic of their social environment, which allows the reader to identify their origin and position in society. These lexical choices strengthen the credibility of the interactions represented in the narrative.

The study also revealed that restricted lexicon plays an essential role in representing cultural diversity. French literary texts often incorporate regional words or socially marked expressions that reflect the linguistic heterogeneity of Francophone communities. These elements enable authors to highlight cultural richness while preserving local identities.

The results further show that restricted vocabulary serves as an effective means of emotional intensification. Non-standard lexical units often convey emotions, attitudes, and interpersonal relationships more forcefully than neutral expressions. They make dialogues more expressive and increase the emotional impact of literary scenes.

In addition, restricted lexicon functions as a marker of collective solidarity. Characters belonging to the same social or professional community frequently share a set of specific lexical resources that strengthen their sense of belonging. Through these linguistic practices, authors illustrate the social ties that unite members of a group.

Another important finding concerns the representation of social differences. Lexical differences observed between characters often symbolize differences related to social class, social position, level of education, or cultural prestige. Authors use these linguistic contrasts to emphasize social differences represented in society.

The analysis also demonstrated that restricted lexical units contribute to narrative dynamism. Their unexpected appearance in literary discourse introduces linguistic diversity, prevents stylistic monotony, and maintains the reader's interest throughout the text.

Another important aspect concerns the relationship between restricted lexicon and narrative perspective. In many works, the narrator sometimes adopts lexical forms associated with particular social groups, thereby reducing the distance between the narration and the lived experience of the characters. This strategy reinforces the authenticity of the narrative voice.

The results also indicate that restricted vocabulary often serves as a source of humor and irony. Through the creative use of socially marked expressions, authors produce comic effects and reveal contradictions in human behavior. This function is particularly evident in satirical works.

The study showed that restricted lexicon contributes to the representation of urban life. Narratives set in major French cities frequently use words associated with streets, neighborhoods, professions, and local communities. These linguistic choices participate in the construction of a detailed and realistic urban setting.

Another notable finding concerns linguistic innovation. Restricted lexicon often serves as a source of lexical creativity, encouraging the emergence of new expressions and meanings. Writers use these innovations to enrich their style and expand the expressive possibilities of literary language.

The analysis also revealed that restricted vocabulary participates in the preservation of historical and cultural memory. Literary works preserve lexical forms characteristic of particular historical periods, making literature a valuable source for the study of linguistic and cultural evolution.

Another observation concerns the symbolic function of restricted lexicon. Certain lexical units go beyond their literal meaning and become symbols of social identity, group boundaries, or belonging. This symbolic dimension considerably enriches the interpretation of literary texts.

The results also show that restricted vocabulary supports the representation of underrepresented voices. By integrating socially marked linguistic forms, authors give visibility to groups that are less frequently represented in formal discourse. This function strengthens the inclusive value of literature.

Finally, the study demonstrated that restricted lexicon contributes significantly to the stylistic individuality of writers. Many French authors develop a personal style through the creative manipulation of socially and culturally marked vocabularies. Restricted lexicon thus becomes a fundamental element of literary innovation.

The findings confirm that restricted lexicon represents far more than a peripheral element of literary language. Its presence in French literary works demonstrates its importance as a communicative, stylistic, and sociocultural resource. The observations support sociolinguistic theories according to which linguistic variation reflects social structures and collective identities.

The study also highlights the artistic value of restricted vocabulary. By integrating socially marked lexical units into their narratives, authors create more authentic representations of human experience. The interaction between standard and non-standard forms generates stylistic richness and expands the expressive possibilities of literature.

The results further suggest that restricted lexicon plays an important role in preserving linguistic diversity. Literary texts serve as archives of lexical variations that might otherwise disappear. Thus, literature contributes both to artistic creation and to the preservation of cultural heritage.

Finally, the data show that restricted vocabulary can function as an instrument of social analysis. By representing different linguistic practices, French writers reveal the social differences and transformations that characterize their society. Restricted lexicon therefore appears as an essential link between literary creation and sociocultural reality.

## CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

This study analyzed the representation of restricted lexicon in French literary works and highlighted its multidimensional role in literary discourse. The findings demonstrate that restricted vocabulary contributes to social authenticity, emotional expression, cultural representation, collective identity, narrative dynamism, and stylistic innovation.

The research confirms that restricted lexicon should be regarded as a fundamental element of literary language rather than merely a deviation from the norm. Its presence enriches literary texts and strengthens their communicative and aesthetic value. Future research may focus on the evolution of restricted lexicon in contemporary digital literature and in new forms of literary communication.

## References

1. Baylon C. *Sociolinguistique : société, langue et discours*. Paris : Nathan, 2002.
2. Huchon M. *Histoire de la langue française*. Paris : Le Livre de Poche, 2002. 315 p.
3. Martinet A. *Éléments de linguistique générale*. Paris : Armand Colin, 1960. 224 p.
4. Genouvrier É., Peytard J. *Linguistique et enseignement du français*. Paris : Larousse, 1970. 286 p.
5. Picoche J. *Précis de lexicologie française : l'étude et l'enseignement du vocabulaire*. Paris : Nathan, 1992. 190 p.
6. Rastier F. *Arts et sciences du texte*. Paris : Presses Universitaires de France, 2001.
7. Maingueneau D. *Pragmatique pour le discours littéraire*. Paris : Bordas, 1990. XI–186 p.
8. Molinié G. *Éléments de stylistique française*. Paris : Presses Universitaires de France, 1986. 211 p.
9. Adam J.-M. *Linguistique textuelle : des genres de discours aux textes*. Paris : Nathan, 1999. 223 p.
10. Walter H. *Le français dans tous les sens*. Paris : Robert Laffont, 1988. 384 p.

11. *Trésor de la Langue Française informatisé* (TLFi). URL : <http://atilf.atilf.fr> (consulté le 21.06.2026).
12. Académie française. *Dictionnaire de l'Académie française*. URL : <https://www.dictionnaire-academie.fr> (consulté le 21.06.2026).

**Proofreader:** Zokir ALIBEKOV

**Layout and Designer:** Oloviddin Sobir ugli

---

## 2026. № 6

---

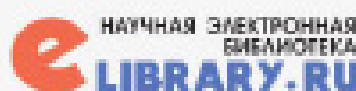
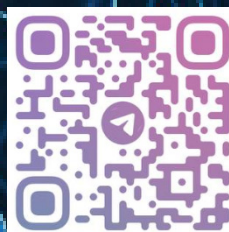
© When materials are reproduced, the INNOVATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY journal must be cited as the source. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the information in materials and advertisements published in the journal. Editorial opinions may not always align with those of the authors. Submitted materials will not be returned to the editorial office.

To publish articles in this journal, you may submit articles, advertisements, stories, and other creative materials through the following links. Materials and advertisements are published on a paid basis.

You may subscribe to the journal at any time using the following details. Once subscribed, please send a screenshot or photo of your payment confirmation to our Telegram page @iqtisodiyot\_77. Based on this, we will send the latest issue of the journal to your address each month.

“The journal “INNOVATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY” has been registered by the Agency for Information and Mass Communications under the Administration of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan from 09.10.2024 under the registration number №390637. License number: C-5669633. PNFL: 30407832680027

**Our address:** Tashkent city, Yunusobod district, 19th block,  
House 17.



**Acceptance of articles**

Published every  
monthly



**Directions**

Social, economic, political,  
technological, scientific



**Scopus** || Scientific electronic journal specializing in Scopus

**CERTIFICATE NUMBER: №390637**

**ORDER NUMBER ACCORDING TO  
THE LICENSE REGISTER: C-5669633**

**CONTACT:**



Contact us  
**+998 50 737 87 88**



Telegram channel  
**t.me/scopus\_IST2100**



Journal official website  
<https://ist-journal.uz/index.php/IST>